



Voting Research

More Perfect Union | Blue Rose Research
April 2026

Survey data for this research includes 3,129 responses, collected via online web panels April 16-27 2026. Results are modeled to 2026 likely voters. The margin of error with 95% confidence is ± 0.5 pp for the full sample and larger within subgroups.

How did you vote in the last election you voted in?

How did you vote in the last election you voted in?

Category	Subgroup	By mail	Ballot drop box	In person on Election Day	In person early voting	I have not voted before	Not sure
Overall		19%	9%	46%	23%	1%	2%
Age	18-34	18%	11%	42%	22%	4%	4%
	35-49	16%	9%	49%	22%	1%	2%
	50-64	15%	8%	51%	22%	1%	2%
	65+	24%	9%	43%	24%	1%	1%
Gender	Women	20%	9%	45%	23%	1%	2%
	Men	18%	9%	47%	22%	1%	2%
Education	College	20%	9%	46%	23%	1%	1%
	No college	18%	9%	47%	22%	2%	3%
Race	White Non-College	17%	8%	50%	21%	2%	2%
	White College	20%	9%	47%	22%	0%	1%
	Black	18%	9%	41%	27%	2%	2%
	Hispanic	21%	11%	39%	24%	2%	3%
	Asian	25%	12%	38%	20%	2%	3%
	Native American	21%	9%	43%	21%	3%	2%
Income	Lower Income	20%	9%	44%	22%	3%	3%
	Middle Income	18%	9%	47%	23%	1%	1%
	Upper Income	19%	9%	47%	22%	1%	2%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	26%	11%	39%	23%	0%	1%
	Swing	21%	10%	47%	20%	1%	2%
	Trump	13%	7%	55%	24%	0%	1%
	Third Party	24%	12%	39%	21%	1%	4%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	14%	8%	42%	15%	11%	9%

If early voting were eliminated, how would that affect your ability to vote?

If early voting were eliminated, how would that affect your ability to vote?

Category	Subgroup	It would make it harder for me to vote	It would make it easier for me to vote	It would not affect my ability to vote	Not sure
Overall		16%	2%	76%	5%
Age	18-34	24%	5%	62%	9%
	35-49	20%	3%	70%	7%
	50-64	13%	2%	80%	5%
	65+	14%	1%	82%	3%
Gender	Women	17%	2%	75%	6%
	Men	16%	3%	77%	5%
Education	College	18%	2%	76%	4%
	No college	15%	3%	76%	6%
Race	White Non-College	14%	2%	79%	5%
	White College	17%	2%	77%	4%
	Black	19%	4%	70%	7%
	Hispanic	21%	4%	68%	7%
	Asian	19%	4%	71%	6%
Income	Native American	17%	3%	74%	6%
	Lower Income	16%	2%	74%	8%
	Middle Income	16%	2%	77%	5%
	Upper Income	17%	2%	76%	4%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	23%	2%	70%	6%
	Swing	20%	2%	72%	6%
	Trump	11%	2%	83%	4%
2024 Non-Voters	Third Party	21%	3%	69%	7%
	Did not vote	18%	3%	69%	10%

If mail-in voting were restricted or eliminated, how would that affect your ability to vote?

If mail-in voting were restricted or eliminated, how would that affect your ability to vote?

Category	Subgroup	It would make it harder for me to vote	It would make it easier for me to vote	It would not affect my ability to vote	Not sure
Overall		53%	4%	36%	6%
Age	18-34	49%	9%	33%	8%
	35-49	51%	8%	34%	7%
	50-64	52%	4%	37%	7%
	65+	55%	2%	38%	6%
Gender	Women	54%	4%	36%	6%
	Men	51%	5%	37%	6%
Education	College	55%	4%	35%	5%
	No college	50%	5%	37%	7%
Race	White Non-College	53%	4%	36%	7%
	White College	59%	3%	33%	5%
	Black	47%	5%	40%	8%
	Hispanic	44%	7%	41%	9%
	Asian	45%	6%	42%	8%
Income	Native American	44%	5%	42%	8%
	Lower Income	53%	4%	35%	8%
	Middle Income	52%	4%	37%	6%
	Upper Income	53%	5%	36%	6%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	59%	3%	33%	5%
	Swing	51%	7%	34%	8%
	Trump	41%	6%	46%	8%
	Third Party	49%	8%	32%	10%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	49%	8%	32%	11%

If you heard that ICE or the National Guard would be present at your polling place, how would that affect your likelihood of voting in person?

If you heard that ICE or the National Guard would be present at your polling place, how would that affect your likelihood of voting in person?

Category	Subgroup	I would be more likely to vote in person	It would not affect my likelihood of voting in person	I would be less likely to vote in person	Not sure
Overall		24%	64%	9%	4%
Age	18-34	22%	57%	16%	5%
	35-49	24%	61%	10%	5%
	50-64	24%	65%	7%	4%
	65+	24%	67%	6%	3%
Gender	Women	21%	65%	10%	5%
	Men	27%	63%	7%	3%
Education	College	22%	66%	9%	3%
	No college	25%	62%	9%	4%
Race	White Non-College	25%	64%	7%	4%
	White College	21%	68%	8%	3%
	Black	24%	57%	12%	7%
	Hispanic	25%	58%	12%	5%
	Asian	23%	61%	12%	5%
	Native American	25%	60%	10%	5%
Income	Lower Income	24%	60%	10%	5%
	Middle Income	24%	64%	8%	4%
	Upper Income	23%	65%	8%	3%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	20%	63%	13%	5%
	Swing	17%	70%	8%	4%
	Trump	28%	66%	4%	3%
	Third Party	15%	68%	10%	6%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	21%	58%	15%	6%

(Multiselect) What kind of documents do you believe the federal government currently requires to register to vote? Check all that apply.

(Multiselect) What kind of documents do you believe the federal government currently requires to register to vote? Check all that apply. (Please be honest without searching for the answer!)

Category	Subgroup	Proof Of Citizenship E G Passport Birth Certificate	A State Issued Driver S License Or Id Number	The Last Four Digits Of Your Social Security Number	Proof Of Address E G Utility Bill Bank Statement	A Photo Id	None	Not Sure
Overall		34%	69%	24%	40%	56%	8%	7%
Age	18-34	38%	63%	33%	41%	58%	6%	8%
	35-49	33%	65%	25%	39%	56%	8%	8%
	50-64	34%	70%	23%	39%	56%	8%	7%
	65+	34%	73%	22%	40%	55%	9%	8%
Gender	Women	34%	70%	24%	41%	57%	7%	7%
	Men	34%	68%	24%	38%	55%	9%	7%
Education	College	32%	69%	22%	39%	52%	9%	7%
	No college	36%	70%	26%	40%	59%	7%	8%
Race	White Non-College	35%	70%	25%	40%	59%	8%	7%
	White College	31%	69%	21%	39%	52%	10%	7%
	Black	37%	70%	26%	42%	62%	5%	7%
	Hispanic	38%	67%	28%	39%	56%	6%	8%
	Asian	38%	66%	23%	37%	50%	7%	9%
	Native American	38%	70%	26%	40%	58%	7%	7%
Income	Lower Income	36%	71%	27%	42%	61%	6%	8%
	Middle Income	35%	71%	25%	41%	58%	7%	7%
	Upper Income	33%	68%	23%	38%	53%	9%	8%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	31%	69%	24%	40%	55%	7%	7%
	Swing	31%	68%	22%	38%	52%	8%	7%
	Trump	37%	70%	24%	39%	56%	10%	7%
	Third Party	30%	68%	19%	35%	51%	10%	8%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	40%	64%	31%	42%	57%	6%	12%

How concerned are you about non-citizens voting in American elections?

		How concerned are you about non-citizens voting in American elections?				
Category	Subgroup	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Not sure
Overall		42%	15%	13%	26%	4%
Age	18-34	28%	19%	16%	30%	8%
	35-49	34%	16%	14%	30%	6%
	50-64	47%	15%	12%	23%	4%
	65+	48%	13%	12%	24%	2%
Gender	Women	39%	15%	14%	28%	5%
	Men	45%	15%	12%	24%	4%
Education	College	36%	14%	15%	32%	3%
	No college	47%	16%	11%	21%	5%
Race	White Non-College	53%	15%	10%	18%	4%
	White College	38%	14%	14%	31%	3%
	Black	27%	16%	18%	33%	7%
	Hispanic	34%	16%	14%	29%	7%
	Asian	33%	16%	16%	30%	6%
	Native American	43%	15%	13%	25%	4%
Income	Lower Income	43%	15%	12%	24%	6%
	Middle Income	44%	15%	13%	24%	4%
	Upper Income	41%	15%	13%	27%	4%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	17%	13%	19%	47%	4%
	Swing	35%	23%	17%	19%	5%
	Trump	71%	16%	6%	4%	3%
	Third Party	33%	22%	19%	20%	7%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	35%	18%	15%	22%	10%

If a passport were required to vote, how would that affect your likelihood of voting?

If a passport were required to vote, how would that affect your likelihood of voting?

Category	Subgroup	It would make me more likely to vote	It would not affect my likelihood of voting	It would make me less likely to vote	I would not be able to vote	Not sure
Overall		10%	50%	11%	21%	8%
Age	18-34	12%	45%	16%	18%	10%
	35-49	11%	49%	11%	20%	9%
	50-64	10%	50%	11%	21%	8%
	65+	8%	53%	9%	23%	6%
Gender	Women	8%	49%	11%	24%	8%
	Men	11%	52%	11%	19%	7%
Education	College	9%	59%	9%	16%	6%
	No college	10%	42%	13%	26%	9%
Race	White Non-College	9%	44%	12%	27%	9%
	White College	8%	60%	9%	17%	6%
	Black	11%	45%	12%	23%	9%
	Hispanic	13%	46%	13%	19%	10%
	Asian	14%	55%	11%	12%	9%
	Native American	11%	42%	11%	29%	8%
Income	Lower Income	8%	35%	13%	34%	10%
	Middle Income	10%	47%	13%	23%	8%
	Upper Income	10%	57%	9%	16%	7%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	8%	51%	11%	23%	7%
	Swing	8%	49%	13%	22%	8%
	Trump	12%	53%	10%	18%	8%
	Third Party	7%	46%	14%	23%	10%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	8%	36%	15%	27%	14%

Would you have time to vote on Election Day if you couldn't vote by mail?

Would you have time to vote on Election Day if you couldn't vote by mail?

Category	Subgroup	Yes, I would vote in person on Election Day	No, but I would vote early in person before Election Day	No, I would not vote	Not sure
Overall		79%	11%	3%	6%
Age	18-34	69%	17%	5%	10%
	35-49	77%	11%	4%	8%
	50-64	81%	10%	3%	6%
	65+	82%	11%	3%	5%
Gender	Women	78%	12%	4%	7%
	Men	80%	11%	3%	6%
Education	College	80%	12%	2%	5%
	No college	78%	11%	4%	7%
Race	White Non-College	79%	10%	4%	7%
	White College	81%	11%	2%	5%
	Black	77%	13%	3%	7%
	Hispanic	73%	14%	5%	9%
	Asian	73%	15%	4%	8%
	Native American	75%	12%	5%	8%
Income	Lower Income	74%	12%	5%	9%
	Middle Income	80%	11%	3%	6%
	Upper Income	80%	11%	3%	6%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	76%	15%	3%	6%
	Swing	75%	14%	4%	7%
	Trump	85%	8%	2%	5%
	Third Party	69%	16%	5%	10%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	62%	11%	12%	16%

The current cost of a new U.S. passport is \$130. Would that cost be a barrier for you?

The current cost of a new U.S. passport is \$130. Would that cost be a barrier for you?

Category	Subgroup	No, I could afford it without difficulty	It would be a stretch but I could manage it	Yes, it would be difficult for me to afford	I already have a passport	Not sure
Overall		24%	22%	24%	26%	5%
Age	18-34	22%	24%	23%	24%	7%
	35-49	24%	21%	22%	27%	6%
	50-64	25%	21%	24%	25%	5%
	65+	23%	22%	25%	26%	3%
Gender	Women	20%	23%	27%	24%	5%
	Men	28%	21%	19%	28%	5%
Education	College	25%	20%	17%	35%	3%
	No college	23%	24%	29%	18%	6%
Race	White Non-College	24%	23%	30%	18%	5%
	White College	26%	20%	18%	33%	3%
	Black	22%	26%	23%	22%	6%
	Hispanic	20%	23%	24%	27%	6%
	Asian	22%	19%	14%	41%	5%
	Native American	23%	23%	27%	22%	6%
Income	Lower Income	14%	24%	42%	13%	7%
	Middle Income	20%	27%	26%	23%	4%
	Upper Income	29%	19%	16%	32%	4%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	21%	22%	26%	28%	4%
	Swing	24%	22%	23%	27%	4%
	Trump	28%	23%	20%	25%	5%
	Third Party	24%	20%	23%	27%	6%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	20%	22%	29%	19%	10%

How much have you heard about the SAVE Act?

		How much have you heard about the SAVE Act?				
Category	Subgroup	A lot	A little	Not much	Nothing at all	Not sure
Overall		22%	24%	18%	23%	13%
Age	18-34	18%	27%	20%	19%	15%
	35-49	20%	26%	18%	21%	14%
	50-64	21%	25%	18%	24%	13%
	65+	26%	22%	16%	24%	12%
Gender	Women	19%	24%	17%	25%	15%
	Men	26%	25%	19%	20%	11%
Education	College	27%	27%	17%	18%	11%
	No college	18%	22%	19%	26%	14%
Race	White Non-College	19%	22%	19%	26%	14%
	White College	28%	27%	17%	18%	11%
	Black	19%	25%	18%	24%	15%
	Hispanic	19%	24%	19%	23%	15%
	Asian	19%	25%	18%	21%	16%
	Native American	20%	23%	18%	24%	14%
Income	Lower Income	17%	20%	18%	29%	16%
	Middle Income	22%	25%	18%	22%	12%
	Upper Income	24%	25%	17%	21%	13%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	25%	26%	16%	20%	13%
	Swing	16%	26%	19%	26%	12%
	Trump	22%	24%	19%	22%	13%
	Third Party	14%	23%	18%	31%	14%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	11%	19%	20%	32%	18%

How much have you heard about President Trump's executive orders concerning mail-in voting and voter ID requirements?

How much have you heard about President Trump's executive orders concerning mail-in voting and voter ID requirements?

Category	Subgroup	A lot	A little	Not much	Nothing at all	Not sure
Overall		27%	36%	19%	10%	7%
Age	18-34	23%	34%	20%	12%	11%
	35-49	24%	36%	20%	11%	10%
	50-64	25%	37%	20%	10%	8%
	65+	32%	37%	18%	9%	4%
Gender	Women	26%	35%	19%	11%	8%
	Men	29%	37%	19%	9%	6%
Education	College	31%	38%	18%	7%	6%
	No college	25%	34%	20%	12%	9%
Race	White Non-College	25%	36%	21%	11%	8%
	White College	31%	39%	18%	7%	5%
	Black	28%	33%	18%	12%	9%
	Hispanic	28%	32%	19%	12%	9%
	Asian	26%	35%	20%	10%	9%
	Native American	27%	34%	20%	12%	8%
Income	Lower Income	25%	32%	20%	14%	9%
	Middle Income	27%	37%	19%	10%	7%
	Upper Income	28%	37%	19%	9%	7%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	34%	36%	16%	8%	6%
	Swing	20%	38%	22%	12%	8%
	Trump	23%	38%	22%	10%	7%
	Third Party	18%	36%	22%	15%	9%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	15%	30%	23%	18%	14%

What impact do you think the SAVE Act or President Trump's orders concerning mail-in voting and voter ID requirements will have on voting?

What impact do you think the SAVE Act or President Trump's orders concerning mail-in voting and voter ID requirements will have on voting?

Category	Subgroup	Mostly positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Mostly negative	Not sure
Overall		23%	14%	13%	35%	14%
Age	18-34	18%	18%	16%	34%	14%
	35-49	19%	17%	14%	36%	14%
	50-64	25%	14%	13%	33%	15%
	65+	26%	12%	13%	36%	14%
Gender	Women	19%	13%	14%	37%	16%
	Men	27%	16%	13%	32%	12%
Education	College	20%	13%	13%	43%	12%
	No college	26%	16%	13%	28%	17%
Race	White Non-College	31%	18%	12%	23%	16%
	White College	22%	13%	12%	41%	11%
	Black	6%	8%	20%	51%	15%
	Hispanic	18%	15%	16%	37%	15%
	Asian	15%	14%	16%	39%	15%
Income	Native American	22%	14%	13%	36%	15%
	Lower Income	21%	14%	14%	34%	17%
	Middle Income	24%	15%	14%	33%	14%
2024 Vote Choice	Upper Income	23%	14%	13%	36%	13%
	Harris	3%	5%	17%	65%	11%
	Swing	15%	20%	22%	28%	15%
	Trump	47%	24%	9%	4%	16%
2024 Non-Voters	Third Party	10%	16%	21%	33%	20%
	Did not vote	15%	17%	19%	28%	21%

What impact do you think the SAVE Act or President Trump's orders concerning mail-in voting and voter ID requirements will have on voting?

What impact do you think the SAVE Act or President Trump's orders concerning mail-in voting and voter ID requirements will have on voting?

Category	Subgroup	Positive Impact	Negative Impact	Net
Overall		38%	48%	-11%
Age	18-34	36%	50%	-14%
	35-49	36%	50%	-14%
	50-64	39%	45%	-6%
	65+	38%	49%	-11%
Gender	Women	33%	51%	-19%
	Men	43%	44%	-1%
Education	College	32%	56%	-24%
	No college	42%	42%	0%
Race	White Non-College	49%	35%	14%
	White College	35%	53%	-18%
	Black	15%	70%	-56%
	Hispanic	33%	52%	-20%
	Asian	29%	56%	-27%
Income	Native American	36%	49%	-13%
	Lower Income	35%	48%	-13%
	Middle Income	39%	47%	-7%
	Upper Income	38%	49%	-11%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	8%	82%	-74%
	Swing	34%	50%	-16%
	Trump	71%	13%	58%
2024 Non-Voters	Third Party	26%	54%	-28%
	Did not vote	32%	47%	-15%

Trump Voting EOs Partisan Argumentation Question

President Trump recently signed an executive order that would change how mail-in voting works. It directs the Department of Homeland Security to create an approved list of eligible voters in each state, and the U.S. Postal Service would only be allowed to send mail-in ballots to people on that list. States that do not follow the new rules could lose federal funding.

Supporters say the changes will make mail-in voting more secure by ensuring ballots are only sent to verified, eligible U.S. citizens.

Opponents say many eligible voters rely on mail-in voting (like those in rural areas, the elderly, and people with disabilities) and could be turned away if they're left off the federal list due to inevitable data errors or outdated records.

Category	Subgroup	Supporters a lot more	Supporters a little more	Opponents a little more	Opponents a lot more	Not sure
Overall		20%	13%	10%	27%	31%
Age	18-34	16%	16%	13%	27%	28%
	35-49	17%	13%	11%	27%	32%
	50-64	20%	13%	9%	24%	33%
	65+	22%	11%	8%	30%	29%
Gender	Women	16%	11%	10%	29%	34%
	Men	23%	14%	10%	25%	27%
Education	College	18%	12%	10%	35%	25%
	No college	21%	13%	9%	21%	35%
Race	White Non-College	25%	14%	9%	19%	34%
	White College	20%	12%	10%	34%	24%
	Black	7%	8%	12%	35%	37%
	Hispanic	15%	12%	11%	28%	34%
	Asian	15%	13%	13%	26%	34%
	Native American	18%	12%	10%	25%	34%
Income	Lower Income	17%	11%	9%	25%	39%
	Middle Income	21%	13%	10%	26%	30%
	Upper Income	20%	13%	10%	29%	28%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	5%	6%	11%	50%	27%
	Swing	14%	19%	16%	21%	30%
	Trump	37%	19%	7%	5%	32%
	Third Party	10%	16%	17%	21%	35%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	12%	13%	11%	20%	43%

Trump Voting EOs Partisan Argumentation Question [Net Agreement]

President Trump recently signed an executive order that would change how mail-in voting works. It directs the Department of Homeland Security to create an approved list of eligible voters in each state, and the U.S. Postal Service would only be allowed to send mail-in ballots to people on that list. States that do not follow the new rules could lose federal funding.

Supporters say the changes will make mail-in voting more secure by ensuring ballots are only sent to verified, eligible U.S. citizens.

Opponents say many eligible voters rely on mail-in voting (like those in rural areas, the elderly, and people with disabilities) and could be turned away if they're left off the federal list due to inevitable data errors or outdated records.

Category	Subgroup	Lean Opponents	Lean Supporters	Net
Overall		37%	32%	5%
Age	18-34	40%	32%	8%
	35-49	38%	29%	9%
	50-64	33%	33%	0%
	65+	38%	33%	5%
Gender	Women	38%	27%	11%
	Men	36%	38%	-2%
Education	College	45%	30%	15%
	No college	30%	34%	-4%
Race	White Non-College	27%	39%	-12%
	White College	44%	32%	12%
	Black	47%	16%	32%
	Hispanic	39%	28%	11%
	Asian	39%	27%	12%
	Native American	35%	31%	4%
Income	Lower Income	34%	28%	6%
	Middle Income	36%	34%	2%
	Upper Income	39%	33%	6%
2024 Vote Choice	Harris	62%	11%	51%
	Swing	37%	32%	5%
	Trump	12%	56%	-44%
	Third Party	39%	26%	13%
2024 Non-Voters	Did not vote	31%	26%	5%